Inspection Strategies

Markus Lankers, PhD November 2021







Inspection Strategies

Agenda

- Normal Inspection
- Sequential Inspection
- 2-Stage Process
- Re-Inspection Process
- Focused Inspection Process
- Empty Container Inspection





Normal Inspection

- Introduce product into inspection process
- Remove defects
- Classify defects
- Determine if batch is within the Maximum Allowable Defect Rate
 - e.g. Critical ~
 - Major
 - minor

- ~ 0.1%
- ~ 3%
- ~ 5%

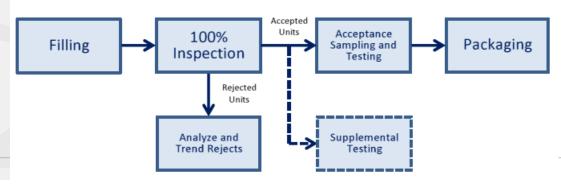




Normal Inspection

Perform AQL and check if limits are not exceeded

- e.g. Critical $\sim 0.1\%$
- Major 0.65%
- − minor ~ 2-4%
- If no limits are exceeded the Inspection process is complete







Sequential Inspection Process

- A two-step process often a hybrid of an automated inspection (for some specific attributes, i.e. particulate) and a Manual Inspection for the remaining attributes of the product (container, product, closure, etc.)
- Also used in conjunction with Vial Integrity systems with manual inspection
- Using each method to their strengths
- Entire lot is inspected following the standard procedure which consist of at least to steps

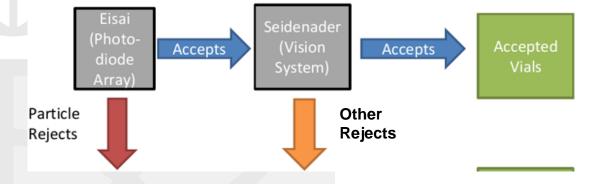




PDA Sequential Inspection Process



 Adding in manual inspection to harvest vials falsely removed by the camera system.







· ·

2-Stage Inspection Process

- A process to reduce mostly elevated false rejects from an automated inspection station
- Usually a two pass inspection system involves a second inspection of vials that were initially not accepted or uncertain
- First step machine inspection; Accepted units are sampled and assessed against AQL limits
- Second step with uncertain containers manual inspection. Accepted units are sampled and assessed against AQL limits
- Predefined/Approved as inspection process

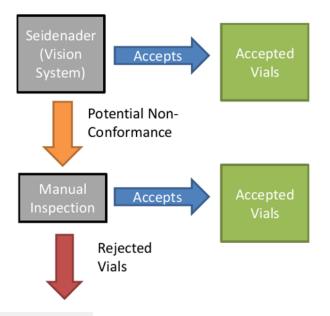






2-Stage Inspection Process

 Adding in manual inspection to harvest vials falsely removed by the camera system.







2-Stage Inspection Process

- When is the inspection process complete?
 - Once all inspection steps are complete
 - All defects are identified, classified, and AQL is within acceptable limits
- Why is Re-evaluation performed
 - product cost
 - Some APIs are very expensive
 - More product available to the patient
 - over sensitive automated inspection process
 - Automated vision is conservative by design





PDA[°]

Re-inspection Process

Re-inspection is a repeat of the normal inspection process when...

- AQL and/or Max Allowable Defect Limits are exceeded
 - Examples:
 - Critical ~ 0.1%
 - Major ~ 3%
 - Minor ~ 5%
- May be a response to an atypical finding impacting of Safety, Identity, Strength, Purity, Quality







Re-inspection Process

Example:

- Critical found post inspection (e.g. during packaging)
 - Deviation is written to investigate
 - Root cause/corrective action determined
 - Typically will not re-inspect if root cause is post inspection related
- Tightened-AQL for this step might be appropriate





PDA



- Non-Routine process used to cull out an identified Critical or Major defect found during the normal inspection process (i.e. incomplete crimps, glass fragments, cracks) that exceeded either the AQL and/or the Maximum Allowable defect limit
- Used to 'focus' attention of the inspector on a specific attribute of the product/container
- Follow-up with additional AQL after inspection step







Focused Inspection Process

- Could be utilized with Automated and Manual or by Manual Inspection only
 - Focused on a specific portion of the container or product
- Pre-approved as a process variation through QO and Operations management
 - Will use specified inspection steps from overall inspection procedure
 - Limits/actions would be pre-approved by QO and Operations management for each incident







Empty Container Inspection

- Inspection process of product container (vial) before filling
 - Used when API is extremely expensive
 - Customer requested
 - Can be used in conjunction with Incoming Quality process to verify glass quality levels
 - Used when the capping process would inhibit the visual inspection process
 - ADD-Vantage vial presentations





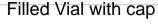
PDA°

Empty Container Inspection



Empty ADD-Vantage Vial













Questions?

